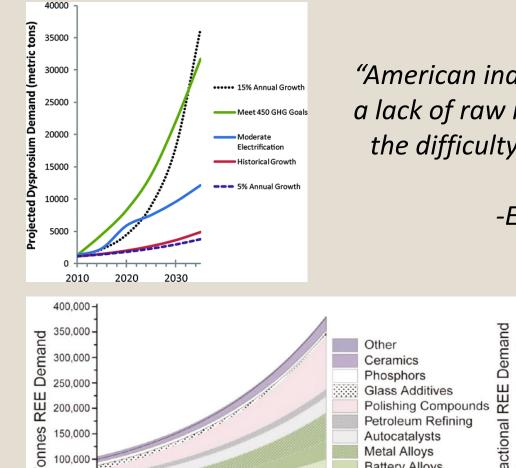


#### The Policy Environment for Critical Minerals in Appalachia

Seth Blumsack Center for Energy Law and Policy, Penn State University

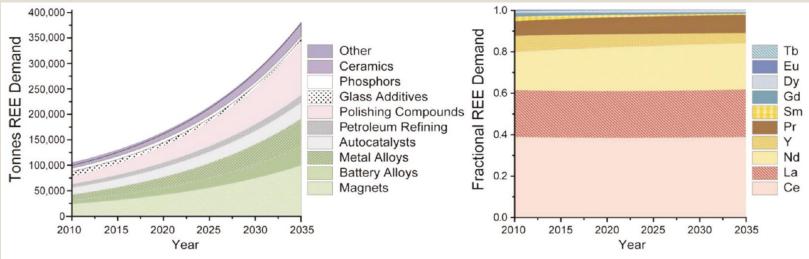
17 December 2020

#### New Tech Demands Minerals

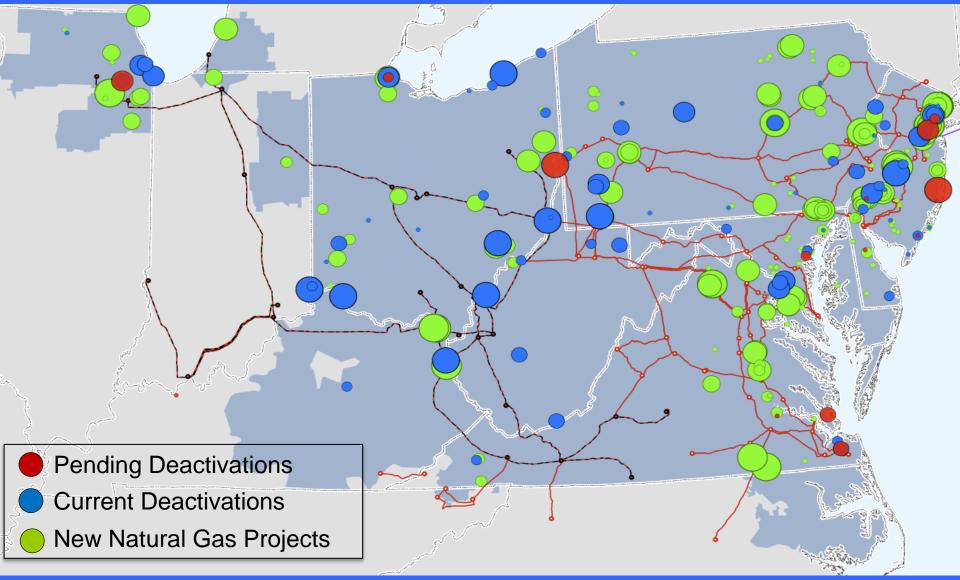


"American industry will be faced not only with a lack of raw materials at home, but also with the difficulty of obtaining supplies abroad."

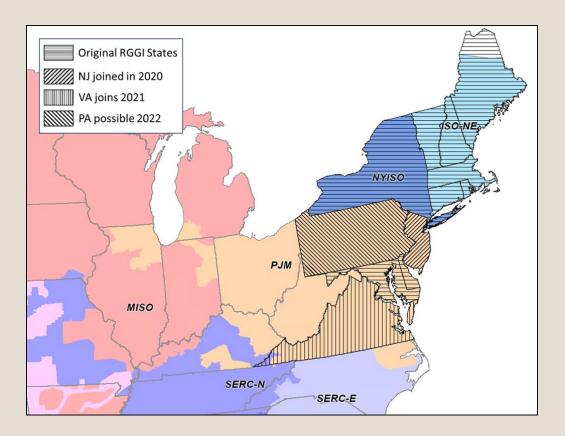
-Edward Steidle, 1952



#### **Energy Sector Drivers**



# **Energy Sector Drivers**



- Pennsylvania is poised to join the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) in 2022.
- This would likely hasten coal generation decline in PA (but might prop it up in other Appalachian states)

# **Regional Environmental Challenges**



### Solutions for Innovation and Economic Development

The Pennsylvania State University Center for Critical Minerals

**Final Report on** 

#### Availability and Estimate of Resources of Cobalt in Pennsylvania

#### PREPARED FOR

LEONARDO TECHNOLOGIES, INC. (LTI) OF BANNOCK, OH (UNDER THE US DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY'S (DOE) AGREEMENT NUMBER DE- FE0022594)

> PREPARED BY Peter L. Rozelle

> > Feifei Shi

Mohammad Rezaee

Sarma V. Pisupati



- Appalachian States continue to
  look for post-coal development
  opportunities (COVID-19 has
  exacerbated this need)
- Extraction of critical materials
  from Appalachian industrial
  wastes is a major innovation
  opportunity that can harness
  local skills from legacy
  industries.
- Supporting this opportunity will require *deliberate decisions!*

https://www.c2m.psu.edu/

#### Thank You!

Seth Blumsack blumsack@psu.edu