



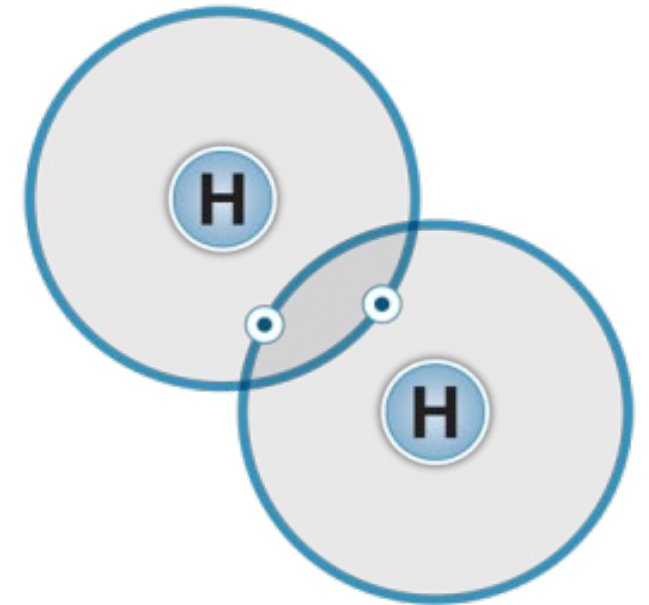
# USEA CONSENSUS WEBINAR - Tribal Opportunities in New Energy

June 24, 2021



# Hydrogen – A Mixed Bag of Properties

- ▶ Hydrogen is the most abundant element in the universe,
  - ▶ On Earth just 0.14%.
- ▶ 71% of earth is covered by water – H<sub>2</sub>O
- ▶ Natural gas from underground rock formations
- ▶ Hydrogen is 14 times lighter than air
- ▶ Hydrogen has the highest energy content by weight of all known fuels—3X higher than gasoline
- ▶ It has a very wide flammable range (4-75%)
- ▶ At 29% hydrogen in air, it is most easily ignitable
- ▶ To store hydrogen in large quantities it is compressed to high pressures

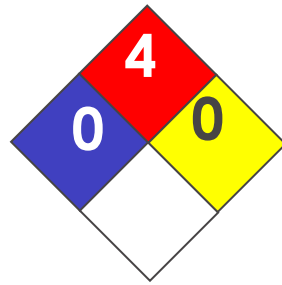


Molecular Hydrogen

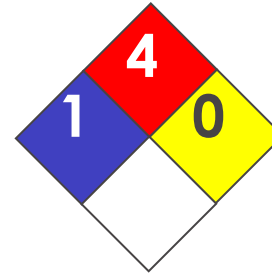


# Hydrogen - Comparison with NG and Gasoline

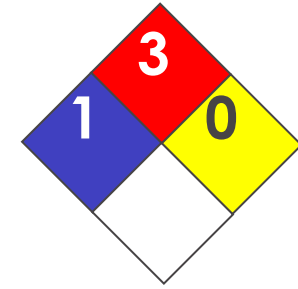
## Hydrogen



## Natural Gas



## Gasoline



Flammability in air  
(LFL – UFL)

4.1% - 74%

5.3% - 15%

1.4% - 7.6%

Most easily ignited mixture  
in air

29%

9%

2%

Flame temperature (°F)

4010

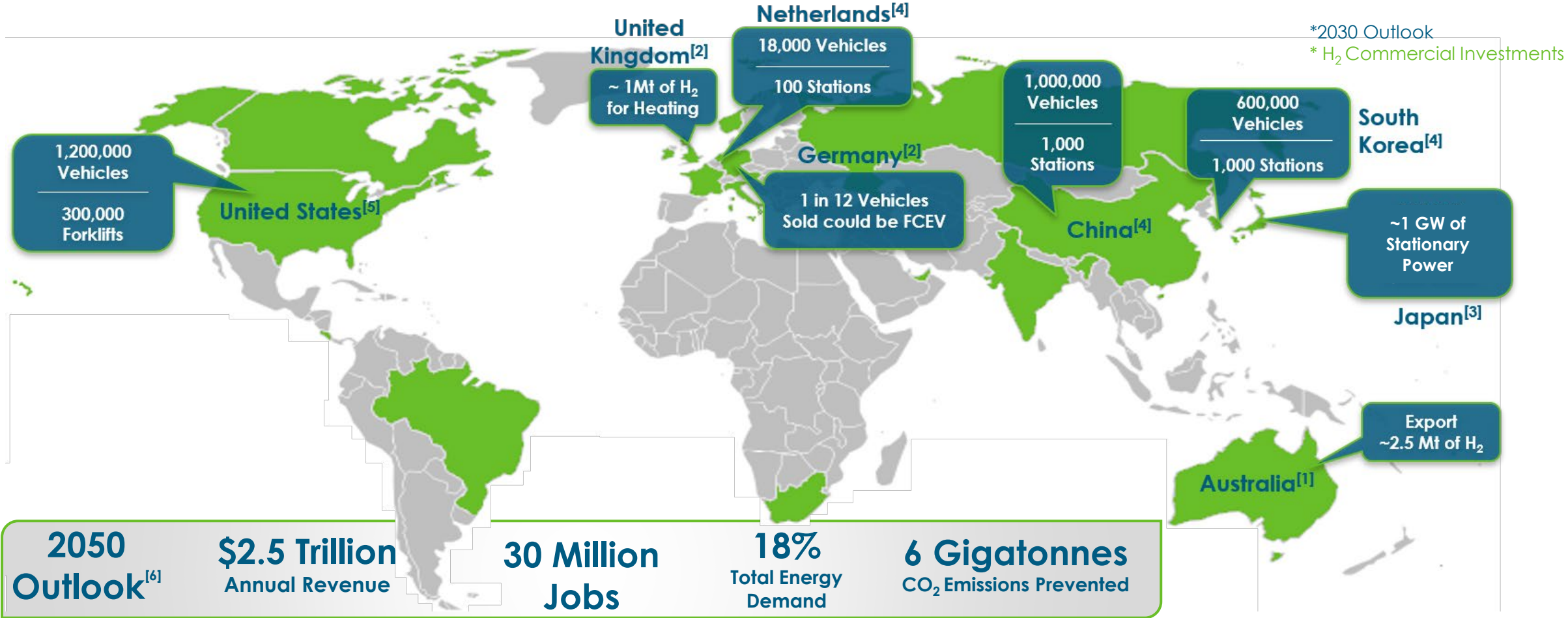
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# Outlook: Hydrogen and Specifically Fuel Cell Vehicles

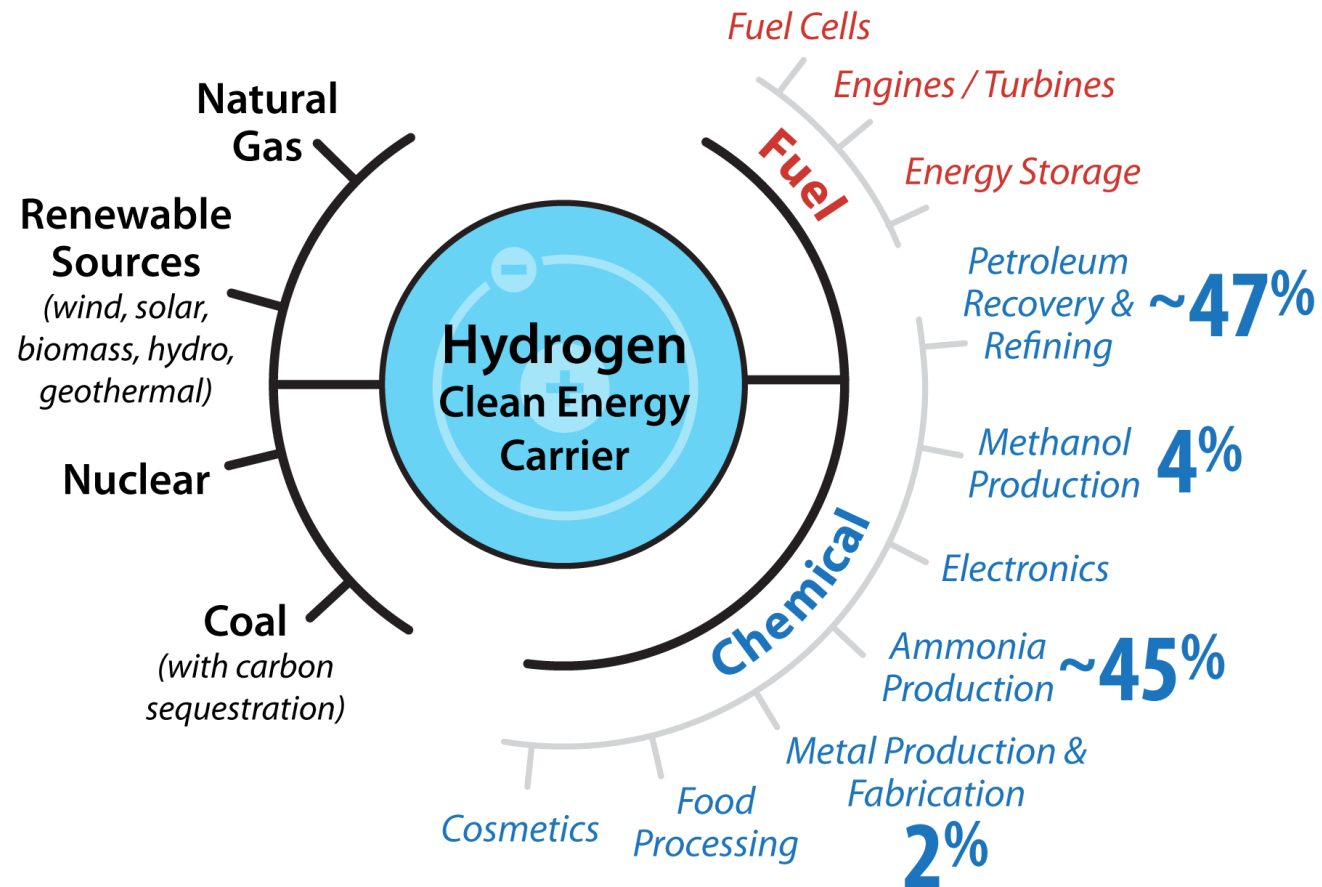
[1] Australia's National Hydrogen Strategy. (2019). CSIRO [2] The Future of Hydrogen (2019), IEA  
 [3] Fueling the Future of Mobility (2020), Deloitte and Ballard [4] The International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy  
 [5] Roadmap to a US Hydrogen Economy, FCHEA [6] Hydrogen Scaling Up. Hydrogen Council. (2017)



# Hydrogen – A Clean, Flexible Energy Carrier

## Diverse Energy Sources

## Diverse Applications



H<sub>2</sub> services all energy sectors AND improves **Energy Security**

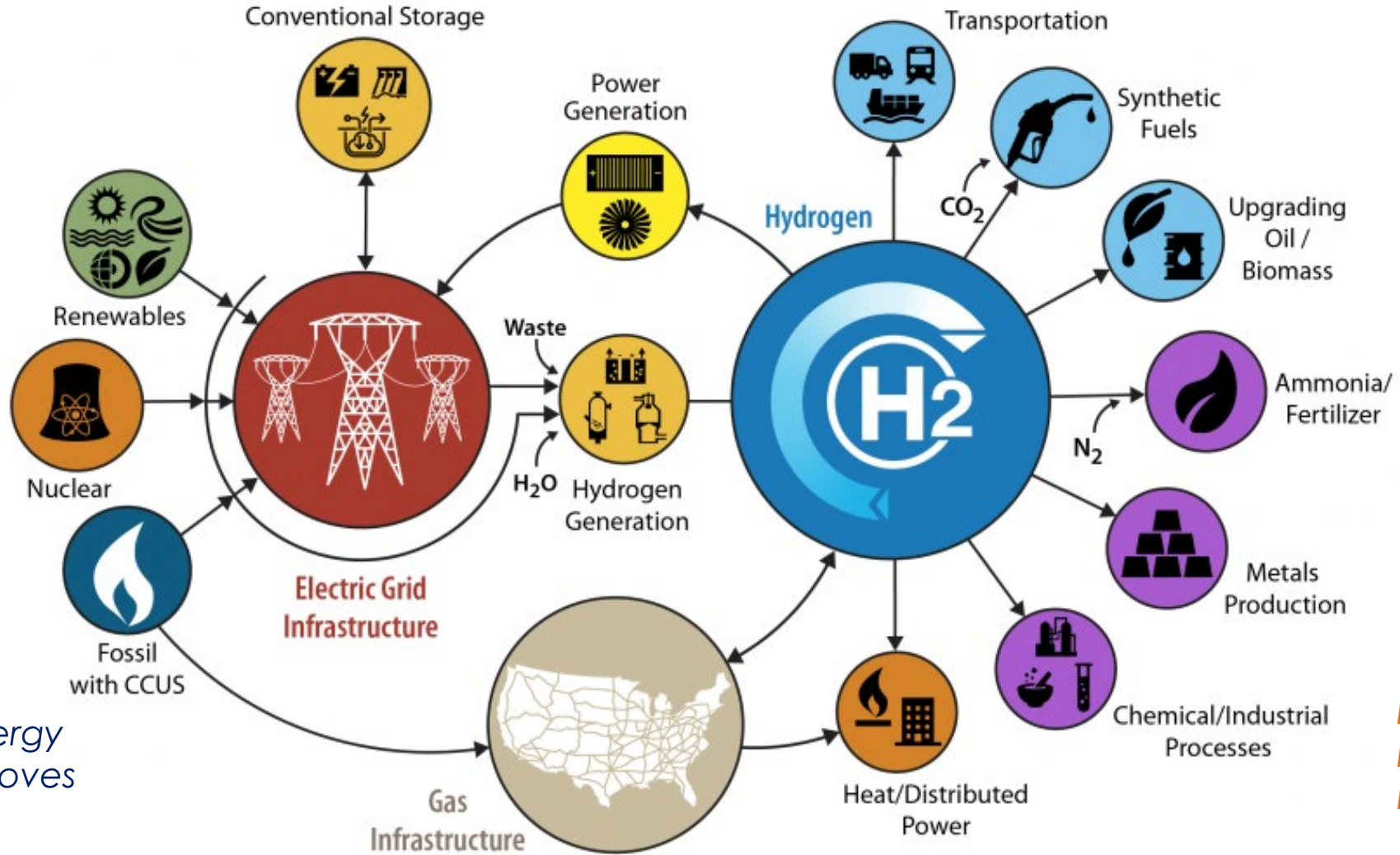
Industry has used hydrogen **safely** for **nearly a century**

Source: US DOE, NREL, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Program





# Renewable Hydrogen Focus



*H<sub>2</sub> services all energy sectors AND improves Energy Security*

*Industry has used hydrogen **safely** for **nearly a century***

CCUS: Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage

Source: Office of EERE

# Hydrogen Applications - Develop'ed' and "ing"

Fuel Cells



Agriculture



Industrial



Energy



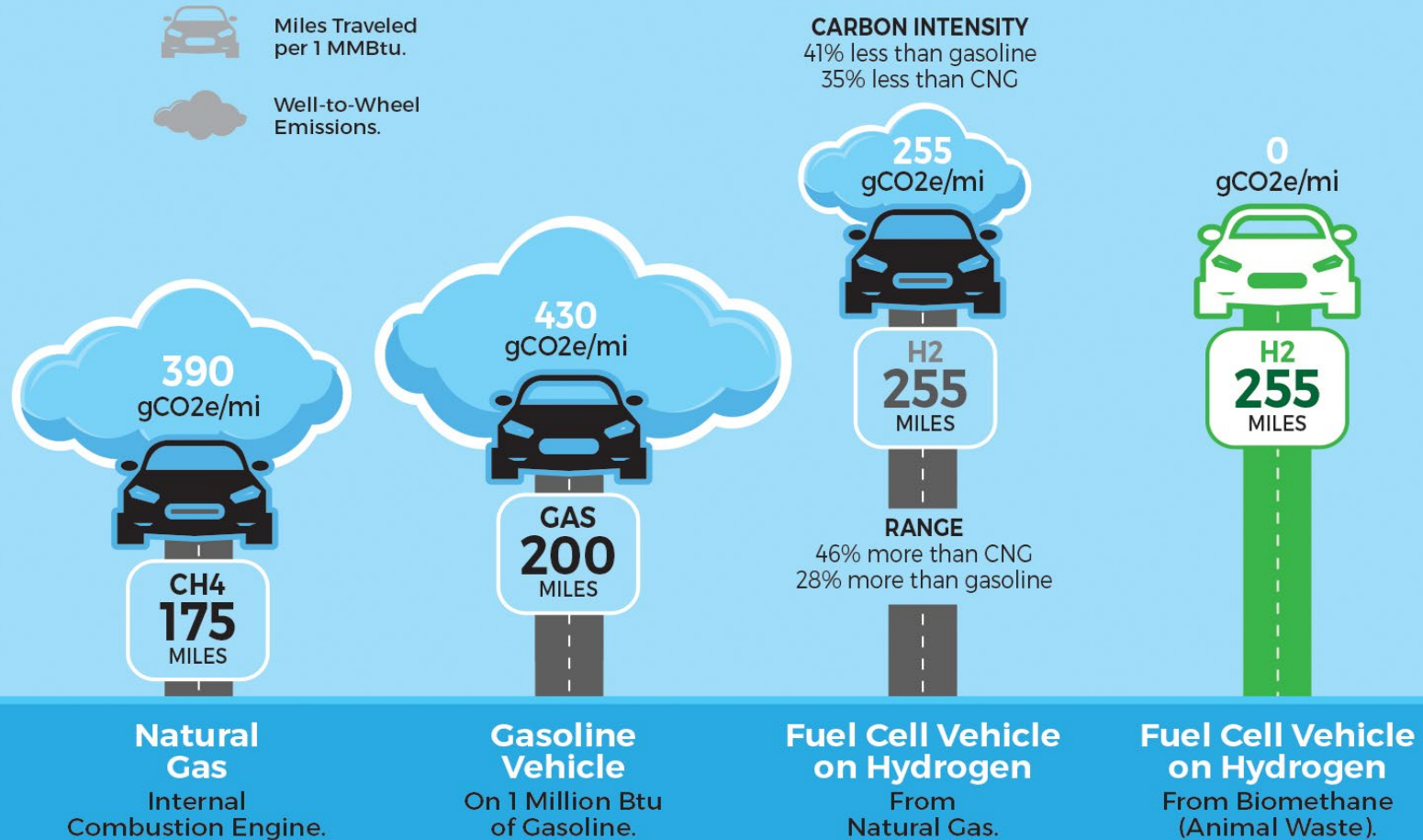
Aircraft





# H2 as a fuel in mobility

## HOW FAR CAN A CAR GO ON 1 million BTu OF Natural Gas?



Source: NREL & Center for Transportation and the Environment

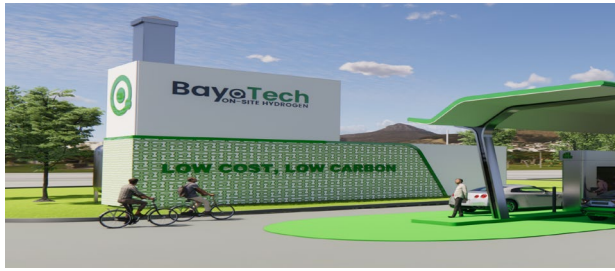


A graphic for the Hydrogen Energy Earthshot. The background is a blue gradient with numerous water droplets of various sizes. In the center, the chemical formula 'H2' is formed by a cluster of larger, more prominent water droplets. In the bottom left corner, the text 'Hydrogen Energy Earthshot' is written in a white, sans-serif font.

## Hydrogen Energy Earthshot

- “The Energy Earthshots are an all-hands-on-deck call for innovation, collaboration and acceleration of our clean energy economy ...,” said **Secretary Granholm**.
- “First up: Hydrogen Shot, which sets an ambitious yet achievable cost target to accelerate innovations and spur demand of clean hydrogen. Clean hydrogen is a game changer. It will help decarbonize high-polluting heavy-duty and industrial sectors, while delivering good-paying clean energy jobs and realizing a net-zero economy by 2050.”

**Currently, hydrogen from renewable energy costs about \$5 per kilogram. By achieving Hydrogen Shot’s 80% cost reduction goal.....\$1/Kg**

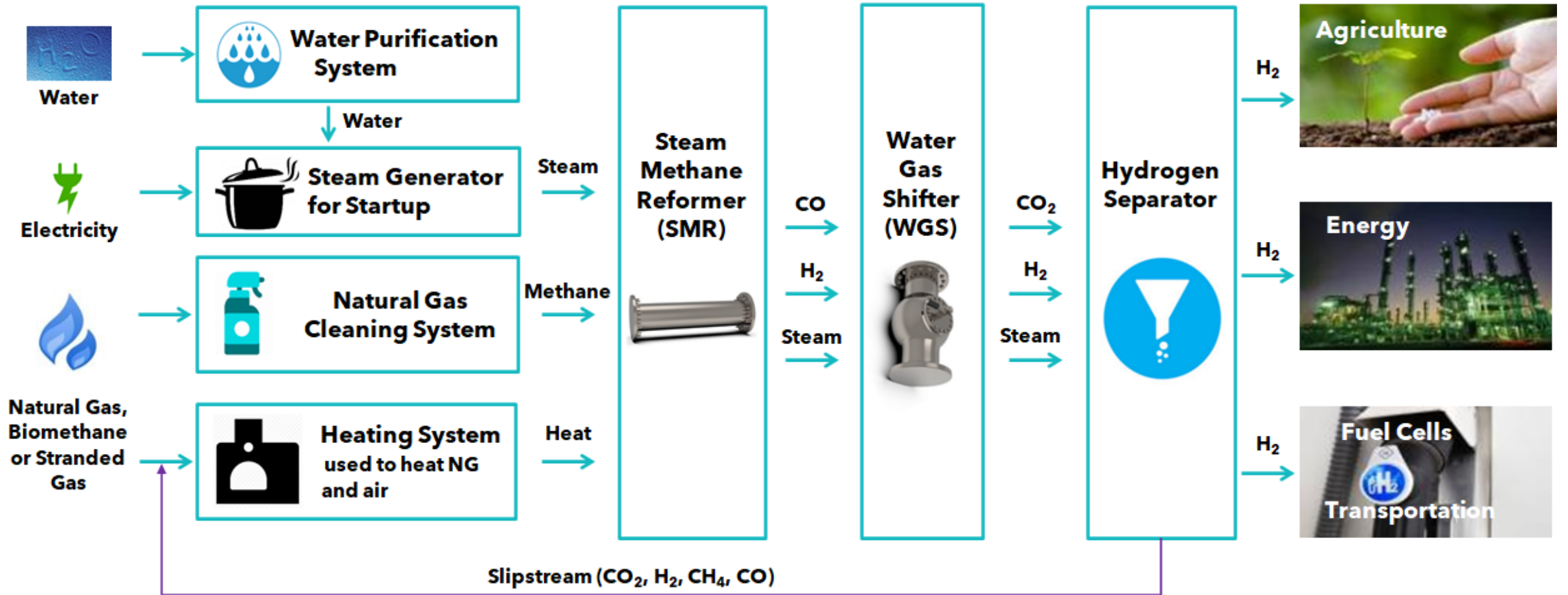


- BayoTech provides on-site production of low-cost, low-carbon hydrogen.
- Our reformers tap into the existing network of natural gas pipelines, avoiding the cost and challenge of long-haul transport.
- BayoTech partnering with Carbon Clean to Develop Onsite Hydrogen with Carbon Capture Solutions



**H2-1000**  
**Dimensions**  
**40 x 60 feet**

# Steam Methane Reforming - BayoTech





# BayoTech- Innovation in New Mexico

BayoTech is based in Albuquerque, New Mexico

Center of Excellence (COE) is where the innovative technology was developed.

BayoTech holds the exclusive license for the core design from Sandia National Laboratories

Sandia spent >\$50MM developing the technology

BayoTech has additional patents for key design elements

BayoTech is in the process of rolling out 1000 kg/day Hydrogen generation units.

Cooperative work with San Juan Community College and PESCO in Farmington, NM

S102262020MV



# Manufacturing Partner

- BayoTech's manufacturing partner, PESCO, has been creating custom solutions to meet the demands of the oil and gas industry for over 50 years.
- PESCO's proven experience in the engineering, design, manufacture and field service of production equipment plays a critical role in the success of their customers.
- Their 180,000 sq. ft facility and over 200 employees located in Farmington, New Mexico provide the scalability required to meet BayoTech's current and future production needs.
- Recognized leader in quality and performance by Chevron (Noble Energy) and Conoco Phillips



# Hydrogen - Value to Indian Tribes in New Mexico - Close and Summary

- Hydrogen is a viable clean energy fuel
- There are many paths to producing hydrogen - SMR, Electrolysis, etc.
- Natural gas availability presents a huge opportunity in hydrogen economy
- Future growth will provide jobs in the clean energy Hydrogen sector
- Education initiative through SJ Community College - Farmington
- Manufacturing in New Mexico for the hydrogen economy
- DOE's Earthshot's Hydrogen Shot promoting innovation
- Leverage and develop a skilled labor force for clean energy hydrogen