

Long Term: What's Changed?

Population and Urbanization

Two-thirds of population will reside in urban centers by 2050

Rising Middle Class

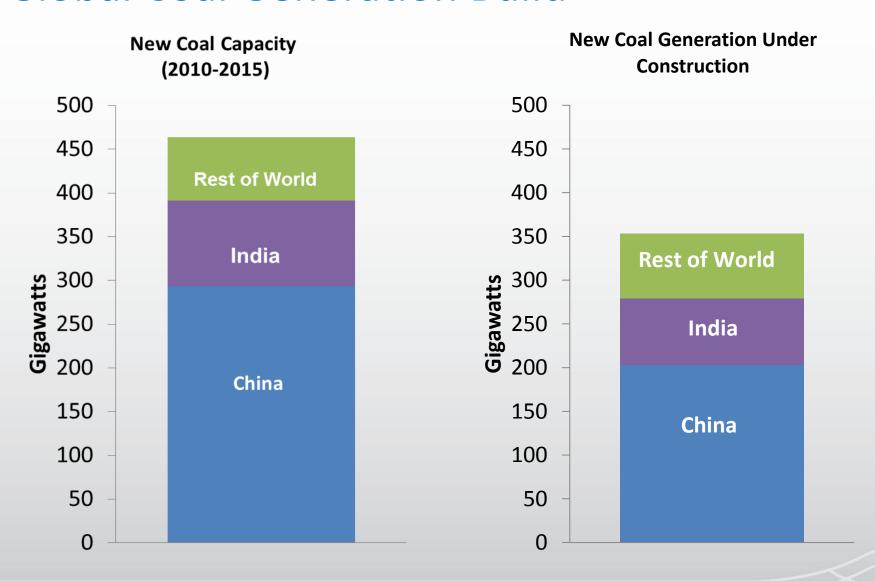
Doubles by 2030 ~ 4.7 billion

Energy Demand

33% growth through 2040 80% of demand met by fossil fuels



Global Coal Generation Build



Coal Exports



U.S. Coal Exports (million tons)

- 2007: 59 (32 met; 27 thermal)
- 2012: 129 (68 met; 61 thermal)
- 2018: 70 (37 met; 33 thermal)

Pressures

- Currency devaluations
 - US\$ ↑ 30% since mid-2014
- China slowdown
- Excess global capacity
- Low benchmark pricing

Thermal Coal: Plant Retirements and Higher Utilization

